

International representation agreements **Reprobel**

December 2024

PARTNER CMO	COUNTRY	SIGNED (LAST UPDATE)	SCOPE	TYPE	NUMBER
Access Copyright	Canada 	17 November 2021	Reprography	A	1
Authors Coalition of America (non-CMO through CCC)	US 	19 May 2022	PLR	Unilateral (US text authors' share, Flemish community)	2
AIDRO	Italy 	27 November 2009	Reprography	A	3
CADRA	Argentina 	27 September 2004	Reprography	B	4
CEMPRO	Mexico 	20 October 2003	Reprography	B	5
CCC	USA 	18 May 2021	Reprography	A	6
CEDRO	Spain 	18 May 2021	Reprography	A	7
CFC	France 	18 May 2021	Reprography	A	8
CLA	United Kingdom 	20 October 2020	Reprography	A	9
Copibec	Canada (FR - Quebec) 	25 May 2023	Reprography	A	10
CLASS	Singapore 	1 October 2024	Reprography	B	11

Copydan	Denmark 	18 May 2021	Reprography	A	12
Copyright Agency	Australia 	18 May 2021	Reprography	A	13
Copyright Polska	Poland 	24 October 2022	Reprography	A	14
Copyrus	Russia 	1 February 2008	Reprography	A	15
DALRO	South-Africa 	1 December 2020	Reprography	A	16
DHK	Croatie 	27 April 2009	PLR	B	17
Fjölis	Iceland 	4 July 2003	Reprography	B	18
HARR	Hungary 	18 September 2009	Reprography	B	19
HKRRLS	Hong Kong 	20 October 2003	Reprography	B	20
ICLA	Ireland 	24 October 2022	Reprography	A	21
IPRO	The Netherlands 	29 July 2022	Digital usages - higher education - Publisher's College	Annual declaration and release agreement - no formal mandate	22
JACC	Japan 	8 December 2010	Reprography	A	23
Jamcopy	Jamaica 	4 July 2003	Reprography	B	24
Kopinor	Norway 	18 May 2021	Reprography	A	25
Kopiosto	Finland 	20 October 2020	Reprography	A	26
Komjamalt	Malta 	10 April 2004	Reprography	B	27
KORRA	South-Korea 	29 October 2013	Reprography	B	28

LITA	Slovakia 	30 May 2005	PLR	B	29
Literar - Mechana	Austria 	18 May 2021	Reprography	A	30
Luxorr	Luxemburg 	6 February 2023	Reprography	A	31
MASA	Mauritius 	29 November 2009	Reprography	B	32
NLI (Newspaper Licensing Ireland)	Ireland 	1 April 2008	Reprography	A	33
ODSEL	Greece 	24 October 2022	Reprography	A	34
ProLitteris	Switzerland 	18 May 2021	Reprography	A	35
Repronig	Nigeria 	31 December 2006	Reprography	B with elements of A for the past	36
SIAE	Italy 	27 November 2009	Reprography	A	37
SOFIA	France 	17 May 2022	PLR	Bilateral (additional for payments from SOFIA to REPROBEL)	38
VG BILDKUNST	Germany 	20 October 2024	Reprography (visual rightsholders' share – Authors' College)	Annual declaration & release agreement – no formal mandate	39
Stichting LIRA	The Netherlands 	17 November 2021	PLR	Unilateral (Dutch text authors' share, Flemish Community only)	40
Stichting PRO	The Netherlands 	16 December 2016	PLR	Unilateral (Dutch publishers' share, Flemish Community only)	41
Stichting Reprorecht	The Netherlands 	20 October 2020	Reprography	A	42
VG Wort	Germany 	18 May 2021	Reprography	A	43

Explanatory notes

A-type representation agreements are agreements in the framework of which monies are exchanged between collective management organisations (CMOs) for usages in their respective territories. B-type representation agreements allow the collecting CMO to retain the monies collected on its own territory to the benefit of rightsholders represented by the other CMO, and to pay them out to the collecting CMO's own rightsholders. Typically, B-type agreements are signed with CMOs in countries the repertoire of which is not frequently used on the Belgian territory and/or with emerging CMOs abroad.

Unilateral agreements cover the representation and payment flow from one CMO to another, but not vice versa. Bilateral agreements cover this flow in both directions.

Representation agreements may exclude certain categories of works (authors) and/or supports (publishers), in which case these are typically covered by a separate mandate agreement between the foreign CMO and a Belgian CMO member of Repobel.

Mandates in the framework of representation agreements may be limited by the scope of the representation agreement itself, the scope of the (legal) remuneration or licensing scheme in the territory of either CMO and exclusions or opt-outs on behalf of individual rightsholders as applicable.

For Reprobel's repertoire (Belgian authors and publishers), a general opt-out from the Belgian publishing houses Mijade & Alice applies for all usages in the educational sector, and for digital usages in the private and public sector on foreign territories. An similar but overall opt-out applies for all works of Hergé (including but not limited to Tintin), for all usages and all sectors.

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